

Live from the Big Bang...

Contributed by Arnaud Marsollier
 Wednesday, 02 June 2010
 Last Updated Saturday, 07 August 2010

```

@font-face {
font-family: Arial;
}
@font-face {
font-family: Tahoma;
}
@page Section1 {size: 612.0pt 792.0pt; margin: 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt; mso-header-margin: 36.0pt; mso-
footer-margin: 36.0pt; mso-paper-source: 0; }
P.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
LI.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
DIV.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
DIV.Section1 {
page: Section1
}The cosmic microwave background - Credit NASA/WMAP

```

```

@font-face {
font-family: Arial;
}
@page Section1 {size: 612.0pt 792.0pt; margin: 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt; mso-header-margin: 36.0pt; mso-
footer-margin: 36.0pt; mso-paper-source: 0; }
P.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
LI.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
DIV.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
DIV.Section1 {
page: Section1
}According to the Big Bang theory, the Universe was born 13.7 billion years ago and, with it came into existence the very

```

first particles of matter, visible and invisible. As the cosmic microwave background, some of these primordial particles and waves still exist. They are the witnesses to our Universe's history and enable us to go back in time to its very first moments.

```

@font-face {
font-family: Arial;
}
@page Section1 {size: 612.0pt 792.0pt; margin: 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt; mso-header-margin: 36.0pt; mso-
footer-margin: 36.0pt; mso-paper-source: 0; }
P.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
LI.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
DIV.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
DIV.Section1 {
page: Section1
}The Planck satellite / credit : ESA

```

```

@font-face {
font-family: Arial;
}
@page Section1 {size: 612.0pt 792.0pt; margin: 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt 70.85pt; mso-header-margin: 36.0pt; mso-
footer-margin: 36.0pt; mso-paper-source: 0; }
P.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
LI.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
DIV.MsoNormal {
MARGIN: 0cm 0cm 0pt; FONT-FAMILY: "Times New Roman"; FONT-SIZE: 12pt; mso-style-parent: ""; mso-pagination:
widow-orphan; mso-fareast-font-family: "Times New Roman"; mso-bidi-font-family: "Times New Roman"
}
SPAN.longtext {
mso-style-name: long_text
}

```

}

DIV.Section1 {

page: Section1

The Universe bathes in a relic micro-wave radiation at a temperature of 2.7 Kelvin: the cosmic microwave background. This picture shows the echo of the first luminous emission of the Universe, which is 380,000 years old. Then, the photons were at last able to escape the primitive plasma which had become cold enough, allowing them to travel through space to us. Following the Cobe and WMAP satellites, the Planck space probe measures with a very high sensitivity the temperature fluctuations of this young Universe, the precursors of the first clusters of galaxies. However, to retrace the complete history of the Universe, it is necessary to observe it at even older times, when matter and radiation were coupled, and to detect high-energy neutrinos and gravitational waves of this early Universe.